**S.S. Test Review Chapters 9-10**

1. **Political Spectrum**: be able to define and apply the following terms:

Fascism, Socialism, Liberalism, Conservatism, Communism

1. **Political Parties**: be able to understand and determine the ideology of each party and how it would apply to government policy. Eg. Which party would favor increased social programs.
2. Causing change at the federal and provincial levels: define and understand the power of: lobbyists, pressure groups, media, and civil disobedience.
3. Election Process: Pg. 314- Understand all 6 steps in a federal election:

Dissolution, Enumeration,Nomination, Campaigning, Voting or Balloting, and Tabulating.

1. Understand the steps to passing a law and what happens at each stage: 1st Reading, 2nd Reading, 3Rd Reading, Senate, Governor General.
2. Political Terms: Order-in-council, party whip, bill, patronage, back-bencher, head of official opposition, majority government, minority government, dissolution, proroguing parliament, free vote, royal assent, private member’s bill, PMO, cabinet, civil service,
3. Canadian Constitution- Parts of including the Charter of Rights and Freedoms.
4. Bill of Rights- What was it? Who implemented it? Why was it important?
5. Define and understand: amending formula and not withstanding clause.
6. Understand the different sections of the charter and how they apply to our rights as Canadian citizens.
7. Essay question—Describe the process of a federal election in Canada and the steps in passing a law.