SS 11 Ch 12 Test Review

1. What are the components of the HDI\*GDP,Literacy,Life Expectancy

2. Define GDP\*value of all goods and services in one year

3. Define Purchasing Power Parity\*attempts to account for relative costs of living

4. Define Per Capita\*per person

5. Define Adult Literacy\*proportion of who can read and write

6. What does Life Expectancy measure\*expected length of life from birth

7. Define Infant Mortality\*proportion of children who do not live to the age of one

8. The wealth of 200 of the richest people is equal to\* 40 percent of the worlds population

9. What are NGO’s\*non governmental organizations

10. What are aid organizations that aren’t NGO’s\* usually government

11. What are the some of the characteristics of the developed nations\*manufacturing,high income,democratic.

12. List 3 characteristics of a newly industrializing country\*economic growth,industrialization,switching away from agriculture.

13. Who are HIPCs indebt to\* developed nations

14. Describe conditions in a developing country\*low GDP,poor infrastructure,poverty

Label as HIPC,Newly Industrializing, Developing, Developed

15. Mexico

16.Greece

17.Brazil

18.China

19. What are the UN Millenium Development Goals\*eliminate poverty,empower women,environmental sustainibility,child immunization, reduce child mortality.

20. Is GDP an accurate measure of a countries per capita wealth\*no-not evenly spread

21. What is the primary difference for Canadians living in poverty\*they have government support

22.Describe push factors causing urbanization\* land problems, no money, no job

23. What are pull factors causing urbanization\*medical, jobs, resources

24. Is Globalization good for all countries\* opinion--many would argue only the developed.

25. How many live below the Global poverty average\*1 in 4

26. How does Canada measure poverty\*low income cut-off

27. Which group of Canadians is has the lowest proportion of poverty\*seniors

28. How did most HIPCs get in debt\* borrowing for mega projects

29. Which organizations provided loans for megaprojects\*World Bank,IMF, OECD

30. What are the measures of an SAP\* foreign investment,cash crops,privates companies running government services.

31. List problems with implementing SAPs\*reduce social services,increase tax,neglect crops

32. Has the IMF forced HIPCs to raise taxes\*no

33. How has Canada helped HIPC’s\*forgiven debt,bilateral aid,sustainable projects

34. Can standards of living easily be compared among countries\*no

35. What is subsistence farming\*farming to feed yourself

36. What is the problem with offshore farming\*all food is exported

37 What is a result of educating females in the developing world\*lower fertility rates

38. What is UNICEFS main measure of human development\*UFMR

39. What are the leading causes of death for children under age 5\*water,disease,sanitation

40. What are the root causes of child labour\*poverty and lack of education

41. Which continent has most child labourers\*Asia

42. What is a bonded labourer\*paying off a loan

43. Why is disease so prevalent in the tropics\* poor water

44. What disease causes the most death worldwide\*malaria

45. How do humans get malaria\*mosquito bites

46. How can you get HIV\* transmission of bodily fluids

47. WHere is the AIDs epidemic the worst\*AFRICA

48. What are consequences of the AIDs epidemic\*lower life expectancy, use hospital beds, many Aids Orphans

49. Define Bilateral Aid\*from one country to another

50. Define Tied Aid\* giving aid with attached conditions

51. What will happen with Canada’s tied aid\* all aid untied by 2013

52. Why was CIDA established\* to administer aid to developing countries

53. Is CIDA concerned with restructing loans for HIPC’s\*no

54. What country receives Canada’s biggest aid package\*Afghanistan

55. What is the latest trend in aid to the developing world\*small scale projects..

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